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JOURNAL OF THE TENNESSEE ACADEMY OF SCIENCE

VOLUME 54, NUMBER 2, APRIL, 1979

# PROCEEDINGS OF THE TENNESSEE ACADEMY OF SCIENCE FOR 1978

DIANE R. NELSON, Secretary

East Tennessee State University

### EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE MEETING APRIL, 1978

The Executive Committee Meeting of the Tennessee Academy of Science was called to order by the President at 7:15 p.m. C.S.T. in the Walnut Room of the Henry H. Hill Student Center, George Peabody College, Nashville on April 21, 1978. Members present were Robert E. Martin, President; James D. Caponetti, President-Elect; Raymond L. Tanner, Past-President; Diane R. Nelson, Secretary; Robert L. Wilson, Treasurer; Gus Tomlinson, Journal Editor; Richard J. Raridon, Director of the Collegiate Division; Paul Wishart, Director of the Visiting Scientists Program; S. K. Ballal and B. R. Jennings, Members-at-Large; James G. Beasley, Lambuth College, Local Arrangements Chairman.

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assistance. In addition, some secretarial, clerical and technical assistance continues to be done by students who work part-time at the expense of TAS. This year the total cost to the Academy has averaged slightly less than \$269, per month as compared to \$266, per month last year. Every effort will be made to hold the cost to not more than \$275, per month for 1978.

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Biology	General Science Geology & Geography		
Chemistry			
Ecology	Mathematics		
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A motion to accept the report was passed.

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A total of fourteen (14) high school students have been invited to present their papers. We are able to reimburse par-

ticipants for a portion of their expenses.

A relatively small amount of the 1977-78 budget has been spent at this time. Major items are yet to come, including participant support, publication of the Handbook, and mailing of various items to high schools. You will note that \$60.00 has been spent for participant support even though our annual meeting had not been held at the time this report was prepared. The reason for this item is that a couple from Knoxville (their daughter was a participant last year) failed to turn in a form for reimbursement. When they finally contacted me it was too late to pay them from last year's budget, hence payment was made from this year's total of \$600.00. This leaves only \$540.00 for participant support in 1977-78. In the event this is not enough to reimburse all participants, parents, and teachers, I request permission from the Executive Committee to utilize and excess funds which are budgeted for the Director's travel. I have proposed a budget of \$3,000.00 for the 1978-79

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Medicine and Pharmacy
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What parameters of microcosm function are measured? Here again, we seek ideas and techniques. Total adenylate has been suggested for soil microcosms; soluble nutrient loss might therefore be monitored in terrestrial microcosms. Distribution of the chemical in a microcosm can be followed by radioactive tracer techniques in some cases, but preparing the labeled chemical will often be impossible, or prohibitive in cost. Other parameters of ecosystem function, for use in monitoring the effects of chemicals on model ecosystems, are awaiting discovery and development. Host-parasite and symbiotic relations are additional species

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Medicine and Pharmacy Physics Psychology

The representatives from the State Department of Education, John K. Bennett and Roger D. Bynum, were absent. A motion was passed that they be appointed Co-chairmen of the Teacher Awards Committee for selection of the Distinguished Teacher Awards from the nine districts of the state. Approval of the names is a function of the Executive Committee.

The President-Elect and program Chairman for the fall meeting, James D. Caponetti, presented a report on program plans. The theme will be "Environmental Toxins." Suggestions were made for speakers. The General Session with four speakers will be scheduled from 10-12; lunch and exhibits 12-2; papers 2-5; business meeting at 5. The meeting will be held November 17 and 18, 1978, at Lambuth College, Jackson.

The Chairman of the Local Arrangements Committee, James G. Beasley, Lambuth College, presented a progress report on the arrangements for the fall meeting. The Chamber of Commerce has been contacted. Motel space and meeting rooms are sufficient.

There were no reports from the other committees.

The report of the Treasurer, Robert L. Wilson, was published in the April, 1978, issue of the Journal.

The Treasurer presented a handout on the budget for 1978-79 for consideration by the Executive Committee. A motion was passed to adopt the following budget:

President's Office		\$ 100.00
Secretary's Office		400.00
Editor's Office		3300.00
Treasurer's Office		1700.00
Dues to AAAS		60.00
Printing-Mailing Journal		7000.00
AAAS Conference		200.00
Annual Meetings Expense		800.00
		00000
1800년 - 1802년 1월 1일 전 1	\$1500.00	
[설명 및 명구로 하게 설명 (1985년 대표 1985년 대표 198		
Summer Scholarships		
		8040.00
cted Income		\$21600.00
essee Department Education		15000.00
bership Dues		4000.00
nal Subscriptions		1300.00
tration Fees		1000.00
S Grant		220.00
nal Sales and Gifts		80.00
		\$21600.00
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Discussion was held on obtaining additional sources of income in order to expand existing programs. Richard Raridon listed foundations in Tennessee with grants for secondary and/or higher education which should be contacted by T.A.S. A motion was passed to set pre-registration for the annual meeting at \$4; registration at the meeting, \$5; no charge for student registration. A motion was passed to set the Exhibitor's fee at \$50 for the fall meeting.

Discussion was held on a page charge for the Journal. A motion was passed to extend the per page charge of \$10.00 to all contributors of articles after January 1, 1979, with provision for hardship cases. The Editor will consult with the Editorial Staff (or a subcommittee of the staff) to make decisions on hardship cases. Notification of the charge will be presented in the Journal's "Notice to Authors."

### OLD BUSINESS

President Martin stated that during Raymond Tanner's presidency, contact was made with the Science Association of Teachers about the possibility of a joint meeting, however, the S.A.T. felt there was nothing to be gained by a joint meeting at this time.

### NEW BUSINESS

James Caponetti stated that if there are no further changes in the Constitution, it should be published or otherwise made available to members. It was suggested that the Constitution be mimeographed and distributed at the annual meeting.

The meeting was adjourned at 10:15 p.m. C.S.T.

# EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE MEETING

# NOVEMBER, 1978

The Executive Committee of the Tennessee Academy of Science, Inc., was called to order by the President at 7:00 P.M. C.S.T. in the Conference Room of the Holiday Inn in Jackson. Tennessee, on November 16, 1978. Members present were Robert E. Martin, President; James D. Caponetti, President-Elect; Raymond L. Tanner, Past-President; Diane R. Nelson, Secretary: Robert L. Wilson, Treasurer; Gus Tomlinson, Journal Editor: Richard J. Raridon, Director of the Collegiate Division; William N. Pafford, Director of the Junior Academy; Wintfred L. Smith, Chairman of the Scientific Field Stations Liaison Committee; Roger Bynum, State Department of Education; S. K. Ballal and B. R. Jennings, Member-at-Large; James G. Beasley. George Edwards, and June White, Local Arrangements Com-

The President ruled that smoking would not be permitted during the meeting.

The Secretary, Diane R. Nelson, had mailed printed copies of the Minutes of the April, 1978, Executive Committee Meeting. They were approved without change by a motion passed unanimously. As indicated in the minutes, the Liaison officer is not a member of the Executive Committee; therefore the Editor was instructed to change the list of officers in the Journal.

The Treasurer, Robert L. Wilson, submitted an audited report which appears elsewhere in these proceedings along with the report of the Auditor. Both reports were accepted by a passed motion after a correction in the budget allocated for the Editor's office. It was note that expenditures were about \$2500. greater than income.

The Editor, Gus Tomlinson, submitted the following report: "Four numbers of volume fifty-three have been published since the annual meeting last November. Each issue was published and mailed on schedule during the year. In addition to the regular annual inclusions in the Journal, i.e., proceedings, news items, awards, current events, abstracts, reports, index, etc., the 1978 volume contains thirty-two regular manuscripts and a 4-part Biological Field Stations of Tennessee Report which has now replaced the Reelfoot Lake Biological Station Report of previous years. The breakdown by subject area for 1978 inclusions in the Journal is as follows:

Physics and Astronomy	1
Botany	6
Chemistry	2
Environmental Science	3
General Science	100 100 North Control (1983)
Geology-Geography	7
Medical Science	
Science Education	
Zoology	9
Biological Field Station Report	
Abstracts (sets)	
Proceedings	5.4
News Events (sets)	
Index	1

The January 1979 issue is in page proof form. It will be a broad spectrum issue containing ten manuscripts representing the following subject areas:

	Geography (Thesis-Lib		research)	
	(Historical)			
Botany	(Instortear)	**		
Mathem:	tice			***
Chemistr				
	у			
Physics				
Zoology				

Eleven manuscripts are currently in galley proof form and are being reviewed and corrected by authors. These manuscripts are scheduled to be published in April, with space limitation in this issue requiring that several be carried over to July. Twelve additional manuscripts have been accepted and are being editorially prepared for the printer.

Fifty-two new manuscripts were received during 1978. This number compares with 41 in both 1977 and 1976 and constitutes the highest number to be received in any one year for at least a decade. Twenty-two of these are still in the review process and constitute a modest backlog somewhat in excess of the last few years (Fourteen in 1977 and 15 in 1976). One manuscript was rejected for publication on the basis that it was not appropriate for the JTAS. A few additional ones of the 22 backlog may be withdrawn by authors or rejected by the Editor unless major revisions can be successfully completed.

Publication costs for the Journal continue to be substantial and have increased slightly during 1978. Such costs have not increased however to the same degree as inflation has risen during the year. Editorial and clerical assistance continues to be done by students who work parttime at the expense of the Academy. Total operating costs of the Editor's Office to the Academy averaged \$271. per month (Total \$3252) in 1978 as compared to \$268, per month for 1977. By continuing to utilize student help, it should be possible to operate another year without a budget increase (Current budget \$3300/yr.).

### JTAS SUMMARY FOR 1978

- 1. Thirty-two manuscripts were published since November of 1977 with an additional 10 already in page proof form for the January issue.
- 2. Fifty-two new manuscripts were received during 1978, twenty-two of which are still in review and/or author revision.
- 3. The largest increase in published manuscripts for 1978 by subject area was in geology and environmental science with some decrease in medical science and physics-as-
- 4. The traditional Reelfoot Biological Station Report was enlarged during 1978 to include brief reports from the E.J. Meeman Biological Field Station, the A. D. Oxley Biological Field Station and Tech Aqua Biological Station. A similar report is scheduled to appear annually in the April issue.
- 5. Back issues to 1970 are still available in the Editor's office. Photocopies of reprints for older work is now available through U. S. Dept. of Commerce, National Technical Information Service, 5285 Port Royal Road, Springfield, VA 22161. Libraries or others who may be interested in obtaining whole JTAS back issue sets or major portions thereof may purchase microfilm reels for all issues dating back to 1926 from AMS Press, Inc., 56 E. 13th Street, New York, N. Y. 10003. Back issues from the Editor's office are \$3 per copy. Reprints and microfilm reels are priced according to length of article or reel. Requests should be directed to the agency which provides the service."

James Beasley, Chairman of Local Arrangements, requested his report be moved up in the agenda. He submitted the following report:

"The Committee met on a number of occasions in planning and preparing for the 88th Annual Meeting, November 17-18, 1978 at Lambuth College.

Dr. June White and Professor Betty Gurley served as a subcommittee with responsibility for registration.

Dr. James Davis assumed responsibility for scheduling and arranging room assignments and planning for exhibitors.

Astronomy

Chemistry

Ecology

Biology

Dr. George Edwards headed a sub-committee with Dr. Harold

Simmons and Dr. Matish Mahajan and Professor James Grove with responsibility for projection equipment and facilities.

Dr. James Beasley made arrangements for the Banquet, the Executive Committee Meeting, Hospitality and coordinated planning with staff and administration of the College.

Dr. Ronnie Barnes and Mrs. Mary Jo Mulherin assisted the committee by planning publicity and Professor John Pechonick was responsible for coordinating parking and instrument main-

Mr. Charles Moyer of ARA Food Services made arrangements for the food and service aspects of the banquet. Dean Paul Finney coordinated room preparation for the General Session and for the banquet.

Planning and preparations went smoothly and all involved are to be commended and thanked. It would be helpful at future meetings if the local arrangements were provided with 50-100 programs for use in planning and publicity at the local level."

The Director of the Visiting Scientists program, Paul Wishart, was absent but arranged with the Secretary to present the following report. "Preparation for the 1977-78 VSP Roster began in May, 1977. Letters were written to the scientists listed in the previous year's Roster to inquire if they desired to continue to serve in the program. Participants were requested to make appropriate additions or changes in the topics for their presentations. Application forms for new nominees were sent to each of the scientists in an effort to secure additional specialists from different academic fields from the various parts of the state. Approximately twenty new scientists were added to the official team as a result of the inquiry. After the required data for the new Roster had been received, forms were sent out to all of the new prospects to obtain: 1) information as to the topics to be presented in the secondary schools and, 2) relevant professional and personal data required to conduct the program. Follow-up letters were mailed during the summer and also during the fall to those who failed to respond to the first mailout in order to complete the Roster.

The 1977-78 Roster, including almost 100 individuals, was typed in two sections in order to make it possible for late responses to be included for the current academic year. More than 500 copies were prepared for distribution to teachers, supervisors, and scientists throughout the state. Geographic areas extending from Upper East Tennessee to the Memphis area are involved in the program with both rural and metropolitan secondary schools utilizing the services of our scientists.

We have found that a significant number of the schools were desirous of repeated visits from scientists representing one special academic area as for example: Biology or Geology. Arrangements are made for selected schools to schedule as many as four follow-up visits if these are compatible with the curricular program of the school. Scientists are also encouraged to work with teachers in science inservice programs.

Inflation and high fuel costs continue as critical factors in the operation of the VSP educational effort. The increasing travel costs and closing of schools during cold weather are examples of factors directly related to the number of visits that can be made and to the successful operation of the program. Scientists of the state continue to show their willingness to accept the very modest honoraria provided by the VSP in order to serve Tennessee's high school students and teachers.

Evaluative comments from both the schools and the scientists indicate that the program provides a much needed service and is deserving of continuation in future years. Evaluation reports

#### SUMMARY VISITING SCIENTISTS PROGRAM STATISTICAL SUMMARY

		(XIII)					
CONTACTS MADE  Number of Visits  Number of Students Contacted  Number of Teachers Contacted  Number of Classes Contacted	1971-72 60 9343 268 178	1972-73 66 10234 249 217	1973-74 60 8911 214 209	1974-75 42 3502 148 81	1975-76 61 8515 181 151	1976-77 61 5776 321 161 3625	1977-78 80 7522 296 161 3971
Mileage Number of Scientists on Roster FIELDS REPRESENTED	99	83	96	90	3535 128	104	104
FIELDS REIRESENTED					1 71		

Engineering General Science Geology and Geography Mathematics

Medicine and Pharmacy Physics Psychology

are used after each visit and the feed-back from the scientists, science teachers, principals, and students are most beneficial in improving the operation of all portions of the program.

Special fields in science and science related areas that were included in the program for the current year are shown in the following list along with a note\* indicating geographic areas needing additional scientists."

1. Agriculture E, W\* 7. Geology & Geography

2. Astronomy E, W\* 8. Mathematics

Biology & Ecology E, W\*
 Medicine & Pharmacy
 Chemistry W\*
 M, W\*

5. Engineering E\*
6. General Science M\*
10. Physics M\*
11. Psychology

\*E—East Tennessee \*M—Middle Tennessee \*W—West Tennessee
The Director's report was approved by a passed motion. It
was suggested that the V.S.P. program be advertised in the
S.A.T. newsletter, the "Tennessee Teacher" (T.E.A. Journal),
and JTAS to reach more teachers. Earlier issuance of the Roster
might also be beneficial.

The chairman of the Scientific Field Station Liaison Committee, Wintfred L. Smith, submitted the following report: "At our meeting on November 17, 1977, a \$500 award was made to the A. D. Oxley Biological Field Station, operated by Lambuth College, for use in an introductory course to be offered at the station during the summer of 1978. This course was organized and advertised but did not attract students so it was not offered. The money has not been spent, Dr. Robert A. Carlton, Director of the station, has indicated that a number of items of field equipment are needed and has requested permission to use the money for the purchase of boats, seines, etc. He has agreed that this request should be acted upon by the Executive Committee.

Two proposals for support during the summer of 1979 have been received.

(1) Financial support for students attending summer field course at station, Memphis State University. We will be offering Biology 4050, Field Techniques in Ecology, at the Edward J. Meeman Biological Field Station during the summer of 1979. This is a four-hour undergraduate credit course dealing with the development of management programs and plans for forests, fields, streams, and ponds, with the major emphasis on the interactions of these community types.

The class will be restricted to 12 students and I would like to ask the Tennessee Academy of Science for \$120.00 of which the total amount will be divided equally among the class members to be used for travel expenses during the course.

Name of station: E. J. Meeman Biological Field Station Institution: Memphis State University

Administrative Officer: Dr. Neil A. Miller, Biology Department Amount Requested: \$120.00

Distribution: \$10.00/student for travel expenses (field trips about and away from station)

(2) Application for scholarship support. We wish to ask that the Tennessee Academy of Science consider granting \$500 to the Tech Aqua Scholarship Committee to award to a worthy student from any school in Tennessee to attend the summer '79 session at the Tech Aqua Biological Station.

The funds made available by the Academy will be distributed at the discretion of the Tech Aqua Scholarship Committee to support one or more applicants based on demonstrated academic excellence. Robert E. Martin, Tech Aqua Director, Box 5041, Tennessee Tech, Cookeville, TN 38501."

A motion was passed to approve the chairman's report. Motions to approve the requests of Lambuth College, Memphis State, and Tennessee Tech were defeated after discussion of the financial status of the Academy. The Treasurer will invoce Lambuth College for the \$500 which was previously awarded but not spent. At the suggestion of Dr. Tanner, Dr. Martin appointed a committee to develop guidelines for all scientific proposals to the Academy. The committee, consisting of Wintfred Smith, Roger Bynum, and B. R. Jennings, will report at the April meeting of the Executive Committee.

The Director of the Junior Academy, William N. Pafford, submitted the following report: "High school students submitted a total of 36 research papers to the Junior Academy of Science during 1977-78. A panel of readers selected the top 14 papers for presentation at the spring meeting, which was held on April 14 at Peabody College.

The 1978 Junior Academy Handbook and Transactions is in press. A panel of judges evaluated the presentations, and the five papers receiving the highest rating are being published in their entirety (after editing). Abstracts of the other nine papers will be published.

Copies of the Handbook will be mailed to every high school in Tennessee, to members of the Executive Committee of TAS, and to all students who presented papers at the spring meeting. A copy of the 1978-79 Junior Academy Newsletter will also be included. This year we have arranged to have the Handbook published by the East Tennessee State University Press; despite inflation, the cost will be less than we paid last year.

Peabody College has been kind enough to invite the Junior Academy back for the 1979 spring meeting, which is scheduled for Friday, April 20. We are sincerely grateful for their kind hospitality.

Judges at the 1978 spring meeting were Dean Arthur Cook, Peabody College; Dr. Clifford Hofwolt, Peabody College; and Ms. Jean Nicholson, Metro Public Schools. Dr. Gus Tomlinson handled local arrangements, and the Junior Academy is most grateful for his assistance and cooperation."

The Director's report was approved by a passed motion.

The Director of the Collegiate Division, Richard J. Raridon, submitted the following report: "Regional meetings of the Collegiate Division were held during the spring of 1978 at Christian Brothers College, Carson-Newman College, and Tennessee Technological University. All of the meetings were well attended and a total of thirty-nine papers were presented. The abstracts were published in the October 1978 issue of the Journal. Thanks are due to the regional sponsors: East, Dr. Robert G. Ziegler, Lincoln Memorial University; Middle, Dr. John T. Netterville, David Lipscomb College; West, Drs. George W. Edwards and James G. Beasley, Lambuth College."

The Director's report was approved by a passed motion.

President Martin then presented committee reports from the respective chairpersons as follows:

1. Auditing Committee—The Chairman, Myron S. McCay, sent the following report: "Members of the Auditing Committee have inspected the records of the Treasurer for 1978 and have found them accurate, complete and clearly presented.

Again it is in order to commend the Treasurer for the clarity of the records, and for the thorough audit by a local certified public accountant."

The Committee report was approved by a passed motion.

2. Fellows Committee—The Chairman, S. K. Airee, sent the following nominations for Fellows: Michael J. Harvey (MSU), Phillip R. Kemmerly (APSU), Charles H. Nelson (UTC), G. K. Sharma (UTM), Robert E. Hershey (State Geologist), and O. Ray Jordon (TTU).

A motion was passed to approve the six nominees as Fellows of the Academy and to present them to the membership at the annual Business Meeting.

3. Membership Committee—The Chairman, Clay Chandler, sent the following report: "On 30 March 1978 each chairman of the three spring meetings of the Collegiate Division was requested to display a recruiting station at the registration desk and was sent membership applications.

In early September 1978 the following plan was implemented to increase membership. A current list of active members was obtained from Dr. Robert E. Martin and campus membership drive leaders from collegiate institutions of Tennessee were selected from the list. Each member of the Membership Committee was asked to contact each membership drive leader in his area and request participation. Dr. Diane Nelson was asked to send ten membership applications to each membership drive leader. Thus, 33 membership drive leaders were established so that, theoretically, 330 membership applications were available to prospective members across the state.

I wish to thank each member of the Membership Committee, Dr. Diane Nelson, Dr. Robert E. Martin, and each campus drive leader for their contribution to this effort."

The Committee report was approved by a passed motion.

4. Necrology Committee—The Chairman, Edward W. Burke, sent the following report: "The committee sadly reports the loss of three members of the Academy.

I. Dr. Kenneth LaDoyt Hertel passed away November 5, 1976, in Knoxville, Tennessee.

Dr. Hertel was born in Van Wert, Ohio, on July 26, 1898.

He earned the B.S. degree in Engineering from Ohio State University in 1920 and the Ph.D. in Physics from the University of Chicago in 1926.

He taught and did research in the Physics Department of the University of Tennessee at Knoxville from 1926 until his retirement in 1968, serving as chairman of the department from 1931 to 1956. He was an internationally recognized authority for his research on the physical properties of cotton fibers. Dr. Hertel was a member of a number of honorary science and mathematics societies.

II. Dr. Lexemuel Ray Hesler passed away in 1977.

Dr. Hesler was born February 20, 1888, in Fountain County, Indiana. He received the A.B. degree from Wabash College in 1911 in Biology. His Ph.D. was awarded in July, 1914, by Cornell University.

He taught at Cornell until 1919, at which time he resigned to acept a position as professor and head of the Department of Botany at the University of Tennessee at Knoxville. He was Dean of the Liberal Arts College at U.T. from 1934 until his retirement.

Dr. Hesler was a respected authority in his field, publishing widely and holding memberships in many scientific and honorary societies."

III. Cord H. Link, Jr., passed away in March, 1978.

Mr. Link was born in Chattanooga, Tennessee, in 1924.

He earned his B.S. degree in physics from the University of Chattanooga (1950), after having served in the Navy during

World War II. He did graduate work in physics in the area of optics at Johns Hopkinus University.

ARO in 1959 to teach for two years at the University of Chattanooga. He then served as a computer analyst at the Arnold Center in the Central Data Processing Center for more than twenty years. He was an expert in computer motion graphics.

Cord Link was interested in ecological problems and was a life member and former director of the National Speleological Society.

Edward W. Burke, Jr., Chairman Robert Lewis Amy

Franklin C. Mason

The committee report was approved by a passed motion.

5 Nominating Committee—The Chairman, Raymond L. Tanner, submitted the following nominees for officers of the Academy:

"President-Elect: Dr. Clay M. Chandler, Middle Tennessee State University; Secretary: Dr. Diane R. Nelson, East Tennessee State University; Treasurer: Dr. Robert L. Wilson, University of Tennessee, Chattanooga."

A motion was passed to approve the three nominees for officers and present them to the membership at the annual Business Meeting.

6. Research Committee—The Chairman, Charles A. Brown, sent the following report: "The Research Committee sent out several application forms for research grants, but none of these were returned. Thus the committee has not awarded any research grants to date this year.

The Research Committee would appreciate any suggestions that anyone might wish to make concerning a research proposal to be submitted to AAAS."

The committee report was approved by a passed motion. A motion was passed to publicize the availability of research funds in the JTAS, VSP roster, and "Tennessee Teacher."

7. Resolutions Committee—Report to be submitted at Business Meeting.

Roger Bynum, State Department of Education, reported that he and John Bennett will be responsible for nominations for the Distinguished Teacher Award from the nine developmental districts in Tennessee. The SAT newsletter and JTAS carry announcements about the nominations.

### OLD BUSINESS

1. No positive response was obtained from writing foundations on the list provided by Richard Raridon.

2. Janice Ann Miller, supported by T.A.S. for the London International Youth Science Fortnight, will report to the Collegiate Division on Saturday.

3. The annual meeting will be held at Meharry Medical College in 1979 and at ORNL in 1980. A site for 1981 is needed in the Middle Tennessee area.

4. Copies of the constitution are now available.

#### NEW BUSINESS

1. Robert Martin was informed by a member that the current meeting is the 69th meeting of the Academy in its 88th year. Next year's meeting will be the 89th year of the Academy.

2. A motion was passed to reappoint Dr. Raridon as the Academy's representative to Section X of AAAS, and he was authorized to attend the AAS and AAAS meetings.

The meeting was adjourned at 10:15 P.M. C.S.T.

# THE EIGHTY-EIGHTH YEAR OF THE TENNESSEE ACADEMY OF SCIENCE NOVEMBER 16-17, 1978

LAMBUTH COLLEGE, JACKSON

The annual meeting of the Tennessee Academy of Science, Inc., in its eighty-eighth year, was held November 16-17, 1978, at Lambuth College, Jackson, Tennessee. Dr. James G. Beasley, Professor of Chemistry at Lambuth, was chairman of the Local Arrangements Committee, and Dr. James D. Caponetti, Professor of Botany at the University of Tennessee, Knoxville, was Program Chairman.

Meeting registrations totaled 208. Of these, 76 were university-college professors, 3 from State Divisions, 1 from the Oak Ridge National Laboratory, 2 from private industry, 99 college students, and 27 others.

A total of eight laboratory supply and optical companies and affiliates exhibited their products in the first floor lobby of the Hyde Science Hall In alphabetical order, they were: ACTS Instruments, Inc.; Carolina Biological Supply Co.; Frany Carryl Company; R. L. Dotts Instruments Co.; Preiser Scientific, Inc.; Sargent-Welch Scientific Co.; Southern Biological Supply Co.; and Ward's Natural Science Establishment, Inc.

The General Session was held in the Colonial Room of the College Union on Friday morning, November 17, beginning at

10:00 a.m. C.S.T. The Chairman of the Local Arrangements, Dr. James G. Beasley. chaired the session, and the welcome was given by Dr. James S. Wilder, Jr., President of Lambuth College, Jackson, Tennessee. The theme of the session was "Environmental Toxins." Section meetings were held Friday afternoon; 95 papers were presented as listed in the program. The Annual Business Meeting was held in Room H215 of Hyde Science Hall at 5:00 p.m. C.S.T.

The Annual Banquet was held in the Colonial Room of the College Union. It was served buffet style beginning at 7:00 p.m. C.S.T. Friday evening. Banquet ticket sales were 75. President Robert E. Martin presided, and the address was delivered by Dr. Walter G. Rosen, plant physiologist, Office of Toxic Substances, Environmental Protection Agency, Washington, D. C. The address was "Environmental Toxicology and the Toxic Substances Control Act."

The Collegiate Division held its meeting on Saturday morning at 9:00 a.m. C.S.T. in Room H215 of Hyde Science Hall. Dr. Richard J. Raridon, Director of the Colegiate Division, presided and 8 papers were presented by college students.